

# Metric-Measure Approximation to Riemannian Manifolds: Spectral convergence

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**Abstract.** This is a joint work with D. Burago (PennState Univ, USA) and S. Ivanov (PDMI, Russia). We consider a discrete metric measure-space  $(X, d, \mu)$  which forms an  $\epsilon$ -approximation to a compact connected Riemannian manifold  $(M, g)$ . For any  $\rho > \epsilon$  we define a  $\rho$ -graph,  $\Gamma = \Gamma_{\epsilon, \rho}$ , associated with  $X$ , and introduce a weighted Dirichlet form  $\Gamma$  and the corresponding graph Laplacian. We show that when  $\rho, \epsilon/\rho \rightarrow 0$ , the eigenvalues of  $\Gamma$  converge to those of the Laplace operator  $\Delta$  on  $M$  and, after a proper extension, the eigenfunctions of  $\Gamma$  converge to those of  $M$ . We also provide the estimates of the convergence rates assuming that  $M$  belongs to some class of bounded geometry.